

Daily Quiz

Identify the terms, the coefficients and the constant of the expression.

$$\underline{-2} + 3x + 5y - 6z$$

$$\text{term} = -2, 3x, 5y, -6z$$

$$\text{Coeff: } 3, 5, -6$$

$$\text{Constant: } -2$$

M2:L2.3 Solving for a specific Variable

Objective: We will be able to solve for a specific variable in a formula.

1 Example

$$V = LWH$$

A Using the formula $V = \ell wh$ for a rectangular prism, rewrite the formula to solve for h .

$$\frac{V}{LW} = \frac{L \cdot \cancel{W} \cdot H}{\cancel{L} \cdot \cancel{W}}$$
$$\frac{V}{LW} = H$$

B Using the formula $V = \ell wh$ for a rectangular prism, rewrite the formula to solve for ℓ .

$$\frac{V}{wh} = \frac{\ell \cdot \cancel{w} \cdot h}{\cancel{w} \cdot \cancel{h}}$$
$$\frac{V}{wh} = \ell$$

2 Example

A Using the formula $Ax + By = C$, rewrite the formula to solve for y .

$$\frac{Ax + By = C}{-Ax} \quad \frac{By = C - Ax}{B}$$

$$y = \frac{C - Ax}{B}$$

$$\text{or } y = \frac{C}{B} - \frac{Ax}{B}$$

B Using the formula $C = \frac{5}{9}(F - 32)$, rewrite the formula to solve for F .

$$\frac{9}{5} \cdot C = \frac{5}{9} (F - 32) \cdot \frac{9}{5}$$

$$\frac{9}{5} C = \frac{F - 32}{1}$$

$$\frac{9}{5} C + 32 = F$$

U TRY

A Using the formula $P=2l+2w$, rewrite the formula to solve for l .

$$\begin{aligned} P &= 2l + 2w \\ \frac{P-2w}{2} &= \frac{2l}{2} \\ \frac{P-2w}{2} &= l \end{aligned}$$

B Using the formula $I=prt$, rewrite the formula to solve for r .

$$\begin{aligned} I &= prt \\ \frac{I}{pt} &= r \end{aligned}$$

4 Example

Find the number of years used in the calculation of a \$1000 loan at an interest rate of 5% with interest totaling \$600.

$$\begin{aligned} \frac{I}{pr} &= \frac{prt}{pr} \\ \frac{I}{pr} &= t \\ \frac{600}{1000(.05)} &= t \\ \frac{600}{50} &= t \\ 12 &= t \end{aligned}$$

$I = \text{interest} \rightarrow 600$
 $P = \text{Principal} \rightarrow 1000$
 $r = \text{rate} \rightarrow .05$
 $t = \text{time} \rightarrow t$

It took 12 years to get \$600 of interest.